

Extroverted Personality pattern among Educational Guides

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Abstract

Research problem: Many scholars dealt with subject of personality and its various and varied dimensions and its relationship to human behavior, positive and insulting, some of them see that it is related to individual's professional options, and some of them see that it is related to behavior of psychological individual and his psychological health, and some of them see that y are linked to human form and narcissistic nature. One of mental health of psychological counselor is extent of its psychological and social compatibility in institution in which it works, as individuals are different in their behavior according to different patterns of personalities, according to that difference, re are many variables that Extroverted patterns and nature of professional behavior such as innate preparations and biological formations, and pattern of personality possess. And study of personality of educational guides is an expression of interest in individual and society, and they have a fundamental role in building and developing educational institutions and n society, so as much as guide is competent, knowledge and creation that lies development and sophistication of nation, what this segment acquires from knowledge and behavior is a basic factor in Creating process of promotion sought by society in its economic, social and educational aspects. And Extroverted Personality is one of important variables that guide must show in his work and in his dealings with others, it is a standard and a stimulus for proper behavior, mental health, and occupational success.

Keywords: *Extroverted Personality; Educational Guides.*

Introduction

Through researcher specializing in personality psychology and his work as a psychological guide and researcher in many fields related to field of psychological counseling and scientific research, and a coach in human development, he noticed that many of guides are not interacting with colleagues from educational and teaching staff in schools, and that some sit for a long time In his own room without professional interaction and integration with others, so studying Extroverted Personality style of educational guides is an important step in investigating reason behind lack of interaction in performing some of professional tasks. Hence, research problem is highlighted and lies in answering following question: Is re a statistical indication of Extroverted Personality character of educational Guides?

It is necessary to pay attention to study of personality patterns in general and pattern of Extroverted Personality importance of personality style and its active role in

development of relations between individuals, especially Couples Relationships, this role is evident through which individuals want harmony and association with people of same style that y already enjoy, according to what he sees. Societies of all kinds are concerned with human powers. Make sure physical, mental and psychological safety. psychological counselor represents one of important segments of those forces that he attaches to increasing attention, from studying and analyzing, as he has a great burden in educational process through assistant guides in solving psychological and educational problems, as it helps them to understand selves and capabilities and reality in which y live and invest se capabilities and capabilities In solving problems he coincides with and planning for future to live mentor, compatible in psychological, social and personal aspects ¹. subject of personality study received great attention between research and scientific studies, as it is important for each of us, where directly or indirectly, and he is not only looking for what we are, but also looking at what we like to be in future ².

And what person has physical, mental, psychological, and social characteristics, which helps us to predict his tendency towards work or behavior in a certain way ³. And if personality patterns have an effect on behavior of individuals as y create a tendency for a relative permanent response, that is, y emerge as subjective factors that stimulate individual on a specific behavior and not others, role that se patterns or features in behavior is different from role it plays. Preparations and capabilities in possibility of a person to follow a study of studies and success in a profession of professions, while patterns indicate extent of contentment, satisfaction and happiness that a person finds in his studies or in his profession, and patterns of individual personalities differ according to different professions and work that y engage in due to different professional environments in which they work in m Each group of m has its own pattern, where basis of this division is a work or a profession or what se individuals possess of capabilities and preparations ⁴. During foregoing, it is clear importance of current research as follows:

Current research contributes to formation of a specific and clear vision of concept of Extroverted Personality of educational guides; Importance of studying personality patterns according to Esenk system ⁵, as classification that Eisenk's theory of personality brought is an integrated classification. In addition, this theory is one of modern ories explaining human personality, and that studies conducted to classify personality according to this theory are still few studies, especially in Iraqi environment; Researchers interest in conducting more scientific research in field of personality psychology; This research can be counted an attempt to highlight educational guides, as y are a category and an

¹ Stephen Stansfeld, "Work, Personality and Mental Health," *The British Journal of Psychiatry* 181, no. 2 (2002): 96–98.

² Jawdat Bani-Jaber, Saeed Abdel-Aziz, and Abdel-Aziz Al-Maaytah, "An Introduction to Psychology," *Dar Al-Thaqafa Publishing and Distribution Library and the International Scientific House, Amman, Jordan*, 2002, 195.

³ Abbas Mahmoud Awad, *Brief in Mental Health*, University Knowledge House, Alexandria, 1989.

⁴ Abd Ali Al-Jasmani, "Psychology and Its Educational and Social Applications," *Book. Dar Al-Rashid. Baghdad*, 1984.

⁵ Ahmed Muhammad Abdel-Khaleq, "Personal Psychology," *Angelo Library, Mudar*, 2015, 186–90.

important segment in educational institutions, which are supposed to be prepared in terrible, psychologically and academically to be able to assume social responsibilities and professional performance and Arab, Iraqi and international library is provided for such a study due to lack of research in Extroverted Personality style.

Importance of current research in applied side is highlighted by: Lack of scientific research in field of education, where it is at level of planning for aims or executive (applied) side to take care of this type of research and development; And results of current research may help officials and appointed in education, pay attention to supporting psychological and educational research in general and research that are linked to patterns of personality, as y are same It is extremely important for student and guide, by examining and identifying it to improve professional performance of educational guides.

Current research aims to identify: Extroverted Personality pattern of educational guides in general; Extroverted Personality pattern of educational guides; And learn about significance of differences in Extroverted Personality style of educational Guides according to variable of type (male, female). Current research is limited to educational Guides and educational guides working in schools affiliated with general directorates of education in Basrah Governorate for academic year (2023-2024). Determination; Personalization. And eysenck ⁶: Integrated total of behavior of individual, its mood, its intelligence, and its physical building. This interconnected complex is settled by person with adaptation of environment with environment ⁷.

Research Method

value of research and its results is closely related to curriculum that researcher follows through design of research and identification of all means and tools that will be used in each stage of research, and that scientific research methods include methods, tools and means that are used to collect, classify and interpret data ⁸. To achieve current research goals, researcher used descriptive approach to identifying personality style of extroverted personality of educational Guides.

Research Population

All apparent vocabulary, which researcher studies represented by educational guides of both sexes distributed over general directorates of education in Basrah Governorate. Number of guides in it reached (510) mentors and counselors distributed over its six directorates, by (324) mentors, (186)* mentors, table (1) explains this.

⁶ Hans Jurgen Eysenck, *The Structure of Human Personality, Etc..* (London; John Wiley & Sons: New York, 1960).

⁷ Issam Naguib Mahmoud, "Dynamics of Human Behavior and Strategies for Controlling and Modifying It," *Philadelphia University, Amman: Dar Al Baraka for Publishing and Distribution*, 2001, 111–13.

⁸ Sami Muhammad Melhem, *Research Methods in Education and Psychology*, Second edi (Amman, Dar Al Masirah for Publishing, Distribution and Printing, 2002).

Table 1. Research community is distributed according to General Directorates of Education in Basrah Governorate and its departments

NO	General Directorate of Education	Number of guides		Total
		Male	Female	
1	Directorate of Basra	91	217	308
2	Directorate of Al -Khasib	32	35	67
3	Directorate of Zubair	11	8	19
4	Directorate of Fao	3	2	5
5	Directorate of Kourna	27	34	61
6	Directorate of ALmadina	6	6	12
7	Directorate of Shatt al-Arab	16	22	38
	Total	186	324	510

basic building sample of scale (400) guide and counselors, with a rate of (78.34%) of original community of (510) were chosen in random way from community of guides in schools in Basra Governorate, and for both sexes and by (186) mentors (324) counselors, shown Table (2)

Table 2. Shows research sample according to General Directorate of Basrah Education and its departments

General Directorate of Education	number and Percentage of guides				Total	percent age
	Male	percentage	Female	percentage		
Directorate of Basra	83	%91.20	179	%82.48	262	%85.06
Directorate of Al -Khasib	21	%65.62	24	%68.57	45	%67.16
Directorate of Zubair	7	%63.63	5	%62.5	12	%63.15
Directorate of Fao	2	%66.66	1	%50	3	%60
Directorate of Kourna	23	%85.18	26	%76.42	49	%80.32
Directorate of Shatt al-Arab	13	%81.25	16	%72.72	29	%76.31
Total	149	%80.10	251	%77.46	400	%78.43

Tool of Research

Current research included study of extroverted personality pattern of educational counselors, and to achieve construction of scale requires following procedure: 1) Preparing vertebrae of scale / for purpose of preparing it for extroverted personality characteristic measure of educational Researcher relied on theoretical framework of

literature of personality psychology and extroverted personality pattern of Eisen's theory. Where researcher (33) designed a paragraph of extroverted personality pattern scale in his initial form, and researcher sponsored in his formulation of scale vertebrae Palace, ease of phrase and small number of paragraphs. 2) Virtual Validity / after number of scale, which numbered (33) paragraphs, was prepared in his initial form. Using Chi-Square to know significance of differences between arbitrators in terms of support for validity of paragraphs or not, paragraphs (1, 24, 33) have deleted, as y got value of (Chi) calculated less than grave value of (3.34), and for benefit of those who expressed lack of truthfulness And all paragraphs of tool that obtained value of Chi (3.34) were kept in a statistically significance at level of (05. 0) and for benefit of those who expressed its validity, and schedule (3) clarifies this, and paragraphs that were required were modified Edit.

Table 3. Value of Chi-Square for validity of vertebrae extroverted personality pattern scale by experts

No	Paragraph numbers	Approval		Opponents		Value chi		indication
		number	ratio	number	Ratio	Calculated	Tabular	
1	8,9 ,7 ,5 ,4 ,3 ,17 ,14 ,11,13 , ,25, 23 ,22 , 19 26 30, 29, 28, 27, 32, 31,	10	% 100	-	-	10	3.34*	signific
2	16 , 10 , 6 , 2	9	%90	1	%10	6.4	3.34	signific
3	20 , 18 , 15 ,12 21,	8	% 80	2	% 20	3.6	3.34	signific
4	33, 24 ,1	7	%70	3	% 30	1.6	3.34	no signific

* Kay's tabular value is equal to (84, 3) at level of significance (05, 0) and degree of freedom (1) (exotic and Al -Manizel, 2010). 3) Clarity of scale paragraphs / After presenting scale paragraphs to arbitrators in his initial form and all paragraphs obtain a high acceptance rate in light of opinions of arbitrators and consent, researcher applied scale of (30) paragraphs and his alternatives to a random sample consisting of (15) mentors and counseling, to know extent of clarity of scale paragraphs and calculating appropriate time to answer it, as well as knowing effectiveness of its ideology, and researcher found that all paragraphs are clear for guides and alternatives placed suitable

for obtaining answer, and that appropriate time to answer scale is (30) minutes, which is average answer to scale with a range of Between (40) to (30) minutes.

4) Correct scale / to calculate total degree by answering guides to scale. For each alternative, respectively (1, 2, 3, 4, 5), respectively. Researcher found that highest degree can be obtained for scale (150) degrees, and lowest degree (30) with a hypothesis (90) degree.

Extroverted Personality

Definition Muhammad

It refers to number and severity of details in interactions between personality, level of activity, need to consult and ability to listen; and individuals who have this feature tend to social, activity, mutilation, fun, orientation towards and love of pleasure besides being friendly while individuals who have this feature tend to be Conservable, decorated, far and independent, prefer calm, so y do not have high degree of enthusiasm and fun that distinguish NPSTEDENEIS, that is, whoever increases this feature ⁹.

Coleman Definition

"One of five major character factors and characteristics of character that focuses on amount and strength of relationships and personal interactions, social mixing, positive emotional control, energy level, searching for excitement, and an introverted and negative" ¹⁰.

Education Guides

It is "one of faculty members who are qualified to study students' educational, social and behavioral problems by collecting information related to problems, where this information is related to student himself or environment surrounding him for purpose of seeing him with his problem and helping him to think about appropriate solutions to this problem or problems that he suffers from To choose appropriate solution that he is satisfied with for himself" ¹¹. Second chapter is framework of previous consideration and studies

Personality

concept of personality is a common concept and circulating in daily life between individuals, as it is usually said that so -and -so is a strong or distinctive personality, and thus means what is distinguished by individual from or psychological, social and physical characteristics, and against that, we will hear "weak personality", or Its absence, and that is intended to indicate that someone does not have a person who distinguishes him from others. Some have a neurotic personality, some have an introverted personality, while have a diastolic figure. It is noted that concept of personality in Arabic tongue does not move much away from this normal convention. As for "French

⁹ Muhammad.

¹⁰ Adam Kuper, *The Social Science Encyclopedia* (Routledge, 2004).

¹¹ Ahmed Salman Odeh and Khalil Yousef Al-Khalili, "Statistics for Researcher in Education and Humanities," *Amman: Al-Fikr Library*, 1998.

lexical" field, we notice that "Icetological" meaning of word is linked to word "Persona" Latin, which means mask that actor puts on his face when he reincarnates role.

Personal functions:

Personal function is summarized in opinion of most psychologists: by identifying and directing human behavior. "Murray & Kiukhon" believes that there are six major tasks for character: Events of tension resulting from a feeling of need, because not feeling any need leads to a state of depression; Remove tension resulting from feeling of need, by working to satisfy needs; Organizing time to satisfy needs; Self-expression; Modifying level of ambition. And taking into account social systems, customs and traditions ¹².

(Zuckerman, 1994) believes that there are five basic jobs for personality, which is called basic key factors for formation of character, namely: Extent of external control: People are distributed, according to which they are social, loved, friendly, and cheerful, loved ones, on one hand, to conservative, silent, and cautiously characterized by sobriety on other hand; Extent of acceptance: People are distributed under it from kindness with kindness, good nature, cooperation, tendency to help others to suspect, and lack of cooperation, and intolerance to opinion; Enjoying a living conscience: People are distributed according to this function, from care, good organization, and responsibility to poor organization, weak will, and neglect on other hand; Emotional balance: People are distributed accordingly from calm, cohesion on one hand, nervousness, and anxiety on other hand. And openness to experience: People are distributed from ability to imagine, sensitivity on one hand, and simplicity, and allergies on other hand ¹³.

Personal theories:

Initially, we must clarify that personality theories are attempts aimed at describing general structure of personality, which indicates person's individuality, and his distinction in his behavior ¹⁴. Are many theories that have studied or classified character, but researcher is that I touched on of patterns character is not, without or theories of personality, to adopt and adopt intellectual framework in building his research tool.

Following review of this theory comes: Eigen's patterns or features: Hans Eugenic theory is a modern theory that relied on complex statistics and used exact factor analysis in character description, and through this he revealed three basic dimensions, and each dimension consists of two contradictory poles, which constitute patterns of human personality: Style of diastole in exchange for introverted; Balance pattern against gang. And even pattern against psychosis.

Eisenk is known as a group of interconnected features while "trait" is known as a group of behavioral actions, or interconnected action tendencies, and through this

¹² Mahmoud, "Dynamics of Human Behavior and Strategies for Controlling and Modifying It."

¹³ Roger Frie, "The Existential and the Interpersonal: Ludwig Binswanger and Harry Stack Sullivan," *Journal of Humanistic Psychology* 40, no. 3 (2000): 108–29.

¹⁴ Michael Lewis, "Issues in the Study of Personality Development," *Psychological Inquiry* 12, no. 2 (2007): 67–83.

perspective, character style is a group of features organized together under one name. Abdel-Khaleq ¹⁵, indicates that patterns of (diastole - introverted) is a bipolar that combines pure flat on tip, and anti -anti -pole in opposite electrode with continuous and continuous lifestyle degrees without gaps or cut. As this distance includes all individuals, each of m has a focus, and y are quantitative differences between individuals in stairs y possess on caller of this dimension and not quantitative differences in type. (Abdel - Khaleq, 1983) ¹⁶ Eysenk explains differences between people in terms of (flatness of introverted) on basis of activity of network formation, and describes it as a delicate nervous body located at bottom of brain and belongs to central nervous system, and nerve currents pass to and from brain through it, However, individuals differ among extent of activity and ability of this body. Network formation in some individuals allows many nerve currents to and from brain, in which case se individuals are described as a large degree of diastolic, while this network formation may not allow or individuals except with passage of a small amount of nerve currents to and from brain. In this case, we say that se individuals are more introverted than or individuals ¹⁷.

Eysenk believes that every person with a flat pattern or is not flat, or 100% neurotic at all, and so on in psychosis, but all people reveal some degree in all three patterns, some people may discover a lot of diastole, some gang From psychosis, etc. Degrees of most people are in medium term, and it is difficult to find people who represent pure style ¹⁸. Eysenk notes that an individual with a diastolic pattern has a trend towards external a higher degree in social behavior and has self -control. While introvert is more directed towards self, and it appears more intellectual behavior than diastolic and has a tendency to control himself, that is, he possesses factors (palm,) ¹⁹. As for or dimension (balance - neurotic), "Eysenk" believes that individual with a balanced (stable) style tends to organize, is calm, and easy to deal with.

As for individual (neurotic), it is described as moods, anxiety, and a sensation, and he feels uncomfortable all time ²⁰, Eysenk ²¹ indicates that certain features such as social ability, and vital effectiveness are associated with each or, and se are composed of certain features of individual, and when se features are organized with each or, establish a certain pattern of personality patterns and thus establish patterns based on noticeable connections between features. Amir et al., ²² indicates that not every person - necessarily - a delicate, or withdrawing, but that every person can find a position for himself on a dimension after (diastole - introverted), and another location at a dimension (emotional

¹⁵ Ahmed Mohamed Abdel Khaleq, *Basic Dimensions of Personality*, Second edi (Beirut: Dar Al-Jami'a, 1983).

¹⁶ Abdel Khaleq.

¹⁷ Abdul-Salam Abdul-Ghaffar, "Introduction to Mental Health," *Dar Al-Nabda*, 1988, 177.

¹⁸ Bem P Allen, *Personality Theories: Development, Growth, and Diversity* (Psychology Press, 2015).

¹⁹ Eysenck, *The Structure of Human Personality*, Etc..

²⁰ Robert T Hogan, "Personality and Personality Measurement,," 1991.

²¹ Abdel-Khaleq, "Personal Psychology."

²² Nurmiati Amir et al., "Rates and Risk Factors for Suicide Ideas among Schizophrenia Patients in Indonesia," *Open Access Macedonian Journal of Medical Sciences* 7, no. 16 (2019): 2579.

balance) As a result of intersection of its location on se two connected dimensions, it is determined by personality of personality that he enjoys, and it (emotional diastolic), or (a balanced diastolic), or (an intriguing introverted) or (a balanced introvert) ²³. Also believes that patterns and dimensions of personality are greatly affected by genes of individuals, and that effect of environment and social factors is very limited, and he sees that approximately 60% of individual differences in character features (diastole, introverted, and psychological) is determined by heirs ²⁴.

Extra Version

Explorer is opposite of suddenness and both of m are patterns of human personality, and one of most important features of diastolic is that it is a realistic social thinking, tends to fun, looks at things in its surroundings as are in terms of realistic material value, not because of its ideal importance and significance, and thus deals with reality that surrounds it Without fantasies or reflections, he addresses affairs of his life as possible and available from actual energy, and often succeeds in finding solutions through which he corresponds to social environment. Diastolic person tends to work always, especially professions that have a direct prejudice with humans and are dominated by characteristic of material gains such as buying, selling and trading in old cars or free business, or professions with various financial returns and abundant ²⁵ flat is a social person, who loves parties, has many friends, and he needs people around him who talks to not like reading or studying alone, seeking excitement, seizes opportunities, and volunteers to do things that he is not supposed to do, and behaves quickly without realization, and he is a person who is impulsive In general, it is fond of work (dumps (without evil intent, and its answers are always present, he usually loves change, and takes things simply, optimistic and indifferent to love laughter and fun, preferably always active and movement, and doing different actions, tends to aggression, and does not. Quickly, it can be said in general that he does not control his emotions accurately, and is not dependent on him sometimes.

Postages components

Eisenk believes that diastole is in terms of a high -ranking factor of second rank with two basic components, which are (social) and impulsivity, but last two are fundamental, which gives diastole factor its unitary nature, and at a lower level, upscale unitary extension factor consists of following initial features: Social tendencies, impulsivity, tendency to fun, vitality, activity, search for excitement, speed of intuition, optimism, liberation, control, and adventure ²⁶. Third construction is research methodology and its procedures. This chapter guarantees a review of procedures for identifying research community, a sample, research tools, and mechanical characteristics

²³ Amir et al.

²⁴ Mahmoud, "Dynamics of Human Behavior and Strategies for Controlling and Modifying It."

²⁵ Robert J Shiller, "The Life-Cycle Personal Accounts Proposal for Social Security: A Review," 2005.

²⁶ Abdel-Khaleq, "Personal Psychology."

of sincerity, distinction, stability, statistical means of analyzing data and processing agencies:

Statistical analysis of paragraphs

A - Extracting discriminatory force / is known as discrimination by effectiveness of vocabulary of test in distinguishing between different levels of characteristic to be measured by respondents ²⁷, and requirements for obtaining data according to which vertebrae analysis is to know its discriminatory power to achieve research goal by building diastolic personality style scale Educational guides, and in a manner and characteristics of community of educational guides in middle schools and research objectives, researcher applied scale of (30) paragraphs shown in (Appendix / 2) on a sample of educational guides consisting of (400) mentors and guides.

Researcher used two methods to analyze vertebrae, style of two extremist groups and method of paragraph relationship with total group.

style of two extremist groups / after correcting response of educational guides on diastolic personality style scale according to specified weights of each alternative to scale, total degree of each respondent was determined and forms for measurement were descended according to degree that each form obtained from upper to lowest, and choose percentage of cutting (27 %) For upper group and (27 %) for minimum group because this percentage gives largest size and maximum possible differentiation ²⁸, and in light of this percentage number of forms that were subject to analysis (216) forms.

researcher used T -test of two independent eyes to test differences between average degrees of higher and minimum groups on each of vertebrae of scale, and all paragraphs promised that calculated and calculated values are greater than Table value (96.1) at level of (0.05) and degree of freedom (214) ²⁹, and Table (4) explains this, and limits of scale of supreme group (145) to (91) and for minimum group (83) to (48).

Table 4. Distinguished strength of extroverted personality pattern Classes using style

No	Arithmetic mean		standard deviation		T value		indication
	Group		Group		Calculated	Tabular	
	Higher	lowest	Higher	lowest			
1	4.01	3.26	1.01	0.97	5.51	1.96	moral
2	4.28	2.82	0.79	1.11	10.89	1.96	moral
3	4.16	3.23	0.97	1.17	6.57	1.96	moral
4	4.11	3.26	1.02	1.16	5.59	1.96	moral
5	4.20	3.18	0.81	0.91	8.04	1.96	moral

²⁷ Susana Urbina, *Essentials of Psychological Testing* (John Wiley & Sons, 2014).

²⁸ S Al-Chalabi, "Basics of Building the Psychological and Educational Tests and Standards" (Syria, Damascus: Aladdin Foundation for Printing and Distribution, 2005).

²⁹ Abdullah Falah Al-Manazim and Ayesha Musa Al-Gharbiyya, *Educational Statistics, Dar Al-Masirah for Printing and Publishing, Amman, Jordan, Fourth Edi, vol. 12, 2010.*

6	4.11	3.36	0.89	1.01	5.62	1.96	moral
7	2.10	1.97	0.97	1.07	0.94	1.96	No moral
8	4.21	3.16	0.89	1.02	7.85	1.96	moral
9	4.09	3.08	0.88	1.11	7.40	1.96	moral
10	3.41	3.23	0.89	0.78	1.44	1.96	No moral
11	3.12	2.89	0.87	0.84	1.81	1.96	No moral
12	4.40	3.12	0.92	0.89	9.84	1.96	moral
13	4.17	3.01	0.91	0.81	9.14	1.96	moral
14	4.11	3.18	0.86	0.93	7.19	1.96	moral
15	2.77	2.10	1.20	0.96	1.49	1.96	No moral
16	4.21	3.22	0.90	0.81	7.83	1.96	moral
17	4.04	3.00	0.95	1.10	7.51	1.96	moral
18	2.28	2.18	0.92	1.01	0.74	1.96	No moral
19	4.08	3.31	1.03	1.01	5.57	1.96	moral
20	4.05	3.28	1.01	0.91	5.74	1.96	moral
21	3.97	3.01	0.89	1.03	7.16	1.96	moral
22	3.94	3.14	1.10	0.94	5.79	1.96	moral
23	3.91	2.89	0.89	1.02	7.63	1.96	moral
24	4.23	3.13	0.81	1.01	8.43	1.96	moral
25	4.02	2.83	0.98	0.95	8.86	1.96	moral
26	3.80	3.22	1.07	1.02	4.14	1.96	moral
27	3.93	3.05	0.77	1.07	6.71	1.96	moral
28	4.01	2.92	0.71	1.03	8.54	1.96	moral
29	3.95	2.70	0.86	0.94	9.63	1.96	moral
30	3.93	2.08	0.98	0.85	14.15	1.96	moral

Table 5. Paragraphs that are not statistically indicative extroverted personality pattern scale

No of paragraph	content of paragraph	T- Value Calculated	Tabular
7	I often neglect some meals	0.94	1.96
10	I am concerned about my work	1.44	1.96
11	I feel embarrassed when discussing with others	1.81	1.96
15	I am a little compliment in my work	1.49	1.96
18	I often neglect some meals	0.74	1.96

Thus, tool has become composed of (25) paragraphs in its final form.
Reliability

For purpose of extracting stability extroverted personality pattern of educational guide, researcher used a re-test in a test.

Test method - Test - Retest.

Researcher applied extroverted personality pattern scale to extract stability in this way to same sample (50) mentors and counselors.

After re-applying scale again to same sample, Person Correlation Coefficient is extracted between two applications to learn about nature of relationship between first and second application degrees, and correlation coefficient (0.83) has reached, and this value has considered a good indication of stability of individuals' responses on diastolic personality pattern scale through time, as (Al -Essawi, 1985) indicated that correlation coefficient between two applications if it is (0.70) and more is a good indication of stability³⁰.

Final App

After Extroverted Personality; scale became ready to apply on basic research sample, and they are educational Guides in middle schools. And researcher was keen to apply scale himself as he distributed tool to research sample and n explained instructions and how to answer paragraphs.

Statistical Means:

To statistically process data in line with current research objectives, researcher used following statistical means: Percentage and Kay-Square to extract apparent honesty of tools; Person Correlation Coefficient Formula: Use for purpose of extracting stability of scale and to learn about sincerity of internal connections of tools; Two independent samples test: Used to know significance of differences between upper group and lower group in distinction of paragraphs, as well as knowing significance of difference in each style of personality between males and females; Testing to a sample and society. And multiple correlation plants. Researcher used statistical bag (SPSS,) Version 21 to calculate statistical equations.

Research Results and discuss them

This chapter includes a presentation of results reached by current research according to specific goals and n discussing m in light of theoretical framework and results of previous studies.

First aim Learn about Extroverted Personality; Educational Guides in general: In order to achieve this goal, researcher applied diastolic characteristic scale on searcher (400) mentors and guides, and after analyzing responses, average students of students in diastolic personality pattern (83,96) degrees reached a standard deviation of (15,89) degrees, and when conducting comparison between computational average (calculated) and theoretical average of tool is (75) degrees, using one test of one sample that shows

³⁰ Abdul Rahman Al-Issawi, *Measurement and Experimentation in Psychology and Education*, Arab Renaissance House, Beirut, Lebanon (Karadeniz Technical University Distance Education Research and Application ..., 1985).

that re is statistically significant difference, as calculated Tapes (11.26) reached a greater Table (1.96) at a level. Significance (0,05) and degree of freedom (399), and in favor of research sample, which indicates that research sample members are distinguished by a diastolic personality, are active and tired in interaction with others, work is characterized by excitement and pleasure. Table (6) shows this.

Table 6. Test results for one sample for guides in Extroverted Personality pattern

verbal	sam ple	Arithm etic mean	standard deviation	Hyp othes is mean	T value		Indicatio n 0.05
					Calculate d	Tabula r	
Extroverte d personality	400	83,96	15,89	75	11.26	1,96	MORA L

Second aim: Learn Extroverted Personality; Educational Guides: In order to achieve this goal, researcher applied diastolic characteristic scale on research Between arithmetic average (calculated) and theoretical average of tool of (75) degrees, using one test of one sample that shows that statistically significant difference, as calculated TV value reached (4,56), which is greater than Table (1,96) at level of significance (0.05) and degree of freedom (199), and in favor of research sample, which indicates that members of male research sample are characterized by a diastolic personality, they are friendly, very fun, smile and positive in formation of friends. Table (7).

Table 7. Test results for one sample for Extroverted Personality pattern

verbal	sample	Arithmet ic mean	standard deviation	Hypnosis mean	T value		Indication 0.05
					Calculated	Tabular	
Extroverted personality	200	79,83	14,9 3	75	4,56	1,96	MORAL

Third aim: Learn Extroverted Personality; Educational Guides: In order to achieve this goal, researcher applied Extroverted characteristic scale on research Sam Between arithmetic average (calculated) and Hypothesis of tool adult (75) degrees, using one test of one sample that shows that re is statistically significant difference, as calculated Tape reached (1,36), which is smaller than Table (1,96) TV value at level of significance (0.05) and degree of freedom (199), and for benefit of Hypnosis medium (society), which indicates that members of research sample of female guides do not have characteristic of personality diastolic, y are inaccurate in charitable activities, do not possess spirit of humor and joke, fear of Embarrassing situations, non -vitality that y do not care about health through a practice of mimetically games. Table (8) shows this.

Table 8. Test results for one sample of Extroverted Personality pattern

Verbal	Sample	Arithmetic mean	standard deviation	Mean Hypothesis	T value		Indication 0.05
					Calculated	Tabular	
Extroverted personality	200	76,27	13,17	75	1,36	1,96	Non-signal

Fourth aim: Learn indication of differences Extroverted Personality pattern according to type variable (male - female): In order to achieve this goal, researcher applied diastolic characteristic scale on searcher sample (400) mentors and counselors, and average degree of guides in diastolic personality pattern (79,83) degrees and guides (76,27) degrees, and normative deviation for guides (14, 93) degrees, and standard deviation of guides reached (13,17) degrees, and to learn about significance of differences between males and females on diastolic personality style scale. (0.05) and degree of freedom (398), meaning that re are statistically significant differences between males and females on scale of diastolic personality and for benefit of males, and researcher attributes that he is males than guides more capable of females in practicing leadership and charitable activities and roles, y have ability to renew Positively with ir professional reality. Table (9) shows this.

Table 9. Test, which is two independent sample for educational guides by type.

Verbal	Sample		Arithmetic mean		standard deviation		T value		Indication on 0.05
							Calculated	Tabular	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
Extroverted personality	200	200	79,83	76,27	14,93	13,17	13.46	1,96	MORAL

Conclusion

This research found several points, including: Guides are active interaction with others, characterized by excitement and pleasure; Male guides are cheerful and cheerful

are able to complete tasks; Guides are ineffective, do not possess spirit of humor and joke, fearing embarrassing situations. And guides outperform guides in extroverted personality style. Furthermore, this study recommends to conducting training workshops for educational guides on importance of social interaction in work to develop personalities and grow m positively. Assigning educational guides to attend scientific courses and conferences.

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